

Past simple – czasowniki regularne

Czasu *past simple* używamy wtedy, kiedy mówimy o czynnościach przeszłych, zakończonych.

Aby utworzyć czas *past simple*, do czasownika (regularnego) dodajemy końcówkę *-ed*.

Present simple: I walk

Past simple: I walked

Końcówki czasu *past simple* w zdaniach twierdzących są takie same również w osobach *he/she/it*. Formy czasowników w czasie przeszłym są takie same we wszystkich osobach.

Twierdzenia		
I	worked	yesterday.
You	worked	yesterday.
He / She / It	worked	yesterday.
We	worked	yesterday.
You	worked	yesterday.
They	worked	yesterday.

1 Look at the spelling rules and write the past simple form of the verbs.

Większość czasowników

Dodajemy *-ed* *play > played*

Czasowniki zakończone na -e

Dodajemy *-d* *like > liked*

Czasowniki zakończone na -y

-y zmieniamy na *-ied* *study > studied*

Czasowniki, w których zakończeniu występuje samogłoska + spółgłoska

Podwajamy spółgłoskę i dodajemy *-ed* *stop > stopped*

- dance _____
- arrive _____
- chat _____
- jump _____
- love _____
- tidy _____
- step _____
- copy _____
- live _____
- phone _____

2 Write past simple sentences with the words and expressions.

his bedroom my best friend a castle
to her friend

- I / phone / yesterday
I phoned my best friend yesterday.
- We / visit / last month

- My brother / tidy / on Saturday

- My mum / chat / last night

3 Complete the sentences with the correct past simple form of the verbs in the box. Say them aloud.

listen phone stop tidy visit

- Last night, I _____ to music.
- Tom _____ his bedroom today.
- The train _____ at the station.
- Jason _____ his girlfriend.
- My mum _____ lots of countries when she was young.

4 Write sentences about what Ben did yesterday. Write the verbs in the correct tense and add any other words you need.



1 tidy / bedroom



2 play / friends



3 phone / grandma



4 surf / the internet



5 chat / friends



6 watch / a DVD

Past simple – czasowniki nieregularne

Niektóre czasowniki w czasie *past simple* mają formy nieregularne. Trzeba nauczyć się ich na pamięć. Poniżej znajdują się niektóre, najczęściej używane czasowniki nieregularne.

Forma podstawowa	Forma czasu past simple
come	came
do	did
eat	ate
go	went
have	had
hear	heard
leave	left
make	made
see	saw
tell	told
take	took
fly	flew
read	read
find	found
buy	bought
take	took

1 Match the verbs 1-8 to their past simple forms a-h.

- | | |
|-------------|---------|
| 1 make ____ | a saw |
| 2 have ____ | b had |
| 3 see ____ | c took |
| 4 eat ____ | d heard |
| 5 tell ____ | e ate |
| 6 do ____ | f made |
| 7 hear ____ | g told |
| 8 take ____ | h did |

2 Complete the sentences with the correct past simple form of the verbs in the box. Say them aloud.

come leave tell go

- I _____ to the cinema last Saturday.
- We _____ school at 4 o'clock.
- My grandad _____ me a funny story yesterday.
- Ted _____ to my house last night.

3 What did Harry do last weekend? Write sentences with the verbs in the box.

do housework eat spaghetti go skating
make a cake



1 _____ 2 _____



3 _____ 4 _____

4 Write the past simple form of the verbs to complete the sentences. Write sentences that are true for you.

- I _____ (have) breakfast at _____ *seven o'clock* this morning.
- I _____ (leave) home at _____ yesterday morning.
- Last week, I _____ (see) a TV programme called _____.
- Last weekend, I _____ (go) to _____.
- Yesterday, I _____ (eat) some _____.
- Last week, I _____ (do) some _____ homework.
- Last week, I _____ (hear) a great song called _____.

5 Work in pairs. Say a verb in the present tense. Your partner says the past simple form. Then swap.



Eat.



Ate.

Past simple – Przeczenia

Aby utworzyć zdania przeczące w czasie *past simple*, używamy formy **didn't** i bezokolicznika bez przyimka to we wszystkich osobach.

Przeczenia			
I	didn't	go	home.
You	didn't	go	home.
He / She / It	didn't	go	home.
We	didn't	go	home.
You	didn't	go	home.
They	didn't	go	home.

Przeczenia w czasie *past simple* tworzymy następująco: *didn't* + forma podstawowa czasownika.
I didn't watch TV last night.

1 Write the sentences.

- didn't / ham / I / sandwiches / have / for lunch

- go / we / didn't / school / to / on Monday

- didn't / TV / last night / my dad / watch

- your homework / didn't / you / do






- eat / the dog / the vegetables / didn't

- didn't / my grandparents / last weekend / visit us

2 Write the past simple negative form of the verbs to complete the sentences.

- I didn't have a sandwich for breakfast.
I had toast. (have)
- Ben _____ his homework at school.
He did it at home. (do)
- Sarah and Chris _____ the house at seven. They left at eight. (leave)
- My dad _____ maths at university.
He studied history. (study)
- My friends and I _____ football last night. We played volleyball. (play)
- Sue _____ to the sports centre. She went to the cinema. (go)

3 Look at the table. What did these people do and not do last weekend? Write sentences.

	Jenny	Toby	Liam	Lindy
	✓	✓	X	X
	X	✓	✓	✓
	X	X	✓	✓
	X	✓	X	X
	X	X	X	✓

- Liam / go swimming

- Toby / listen to music

- Jenny and Toby / watch a DVD

- Liam and Lindy / watch a DVD

- Jenny / play tennis

- Jenny and Toby / do their homework

- Lindy / do her homework

4 Make the sentences negative. Write them and ✓ the sentences that are true for you.

- I made my bed this morning.
I didn't make my bed this morning. ✓
- I went on holiday last summer.

- I took an exam last year.

- We played computer games at the weekend.

- My teacher walked to school this morning.

- I saw a great film last weekend.

Past simple – Pytania i Krótkie odpowiedzi

Pytania w czasie *past simple* tworzymy za pomocą **did** i czasownika w formie bezokolicznika bez przedimka to.

Did you liked it? ✗

Did you like it? ✓

Pytania i krótkie odpowiedzi

Did	you	dance?	Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.
Did	she	dance?	Yes, she did. / No, she didn't.
Did	they	dance?	Yes, they did. / No, they didn't.

1 Write questions about yesterday. Then ask and answer the questions in pairs.

1 you / play football?

Did you play football yesterday?

2 your mum / go shopping?

3 you / look at the moon?

4 you / finish your homework?

Did you play football yesterday?

Yes, I did.

2 Write the question words in the box to complete the questions.

How What When Where Why

1 _____ did you come to school today?

By bus.

2 _____ did you have lunch yesterday?

In the school canteen.

3 _____ did you wear a jumper yesterday?

Because the weather was cold.

4 _____ did you start learning English?

When I was eight.

3 Write four questions to ask your partner about last weekend. Use the verbs in the box or your own ideas. Ask and answer the questions.

cook dinner eat pizza go skating
go to a party see a film watch TV

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

4 Look at the pictures showing the events of the past weekend. Complete the questions and then write short answers.



1 _____ Martha
_____ the guitar?



2 _____ Eric
_____ TV?



3 _____ Jon and Toby
_____ football?



4 _____ Ally and
Erin _____
to the cinema?

5 What did you do last weekend? Write the questions. Then write answers that are true for you.

1 ride / you / a / did / bike

_____?

2 you / do / your / did / homework

_____?

3 you / your / meet / did / friends

_____?

6 Choose the correct answer. Circle the letter a, b or c.

1 Did John play in the football match?

a No, he don't. b No, he didn't.

2 Did he like me?

a No, he doesn't. b Yes, he did.

3 Did you get up late this morning?

a No, I didn't. b No, I wasn't.

4 Did we have science homework?

a Yes, we had. b Yes, we did.